



# Beautiful Names of Allaah

Author

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As-Salaamu

سلامتی دینے والا / عیبوں سے پاک The one free from all defects / The Giver Of Peace 59:23



Al-Quddoosu

نہایت پاک The Sacred/ the absolutely pure 59:23



Al-Maliku

بادشاه The King 59:23



Ar-Raheemu

نهایت رحم کرنے والا The Especially Merciful 41:2 الرَّحُمْنِ

Ar-Rahmaanu

برڻام پر بان

The Entirely Merciful 55:1

المتكبر

Al-Mutakabbiru

برٹائی والا The Supreme/The Proud 59:23 الجَبَّارُ

Al-Jabbaaru

زور آور /زبر دست The Compeller

59:23

العَزِيْرُ

Al-Azeezu

غالب The All-Mighty 59:23 المُهَيِّمِنُ

Al-Muhaiminu

نگهبان/غالب

The Watcher Over His Creatures/ The Guardian Of Faith 59:23 المُؤْمِنُ

Al-Mu'minu

امن دینے والا

The Giver Of Security / The Guardian 59:23

الآخِرُ

Al-Aakhiru

*う* ĩ The Last 57:3 الأول

Al-Awwalu

اول The First 57:3 المُصورُ

Al-Musawwiru

صورت بنانے والا The fashioner / The bestower of forms 59:24 البتارِئ

Al-Baari'au

وجود بخشخ والا The Evolver/ The Inventor Of All Things

59:24

الخَالِقُ

Al-Khaliqu

پیدا کرنے والا

The Creator

59:24

المَوْلَى

Al-Maula

مالک اور مددگار The Protector 8:40 البَصِيْرُ

Al-Baseeru

د <u>تکھنے</u> والا The All-Seer

42:11

السّمِيْحُ

As-Samee'au

سننے والا

The All-Hearer

42:11

الباطِي

Al-Baatinu

باطن

The Most Near (Nothing Is nearer than Him by his knowledge)
57:3

الظّاهِرُ

Az-Zaahiru

سبے اونچاجس پر کوئی نہیں

The Evident / The most high (Nothing is above him) **57:3** 

TO SOME MANAGEMENT OF THE PARTY OF THE PARTY





Al-Khabeeru

براباخبر

The Well - Acquainted 67:14



Al-Lateefu

باریک بیں/لطف و کرم والا

The Most Kind And Courteous 67:14



Al-Qadeeru

قدرتوالا

The All-Powerful (Able to do all things)

4:149



Al-Afuwwu

در گزر کرنے والا/معاف کرنے والا

**Ever Of-Pardoning** 

8:40



An-Naseeru

بہت مدد کرنے والا

The Excellent Helper 8:40



Al-Kabeeru

كبريائي والا

The Most Great

13:9



As-Sitteeru

بردہ ڈالنے والا

The One Characterized by Concealment ابوداؤد 4012



Al-Hayiyyu

باحيا

The One Characterized by Modesty ابوداؤد 4012



Al-Jameelu

فسن والا The Graceful/ the most beautiful مسلم 91



Al-Witru

اكبلا Allah Is Al-Witr (One)

بخاری 6410



Al-Mubeenu

واضح کرنے والا

The Manifest Truth

24:25



Al-Haggu

حق The Truth

24:25



Al-Qahhaaru

غلبه والإ

The Subduer 13:16



Al-Waahidu

ایک The One

13:16

Al-Muta'aalu

بلند

The Transcendent / The Most High 13:9



Al-Aliyyu

بلند

The Most High / The Sublime 42:4



Al-Qayyoomu

جوخود قائم ہےاور دوسروں کو قائم رکھاہواہے The Dominating / The

20:111



Al-Hayyu

زنده

The Ever Living On 20:111



Al-Mateenu

زورآور The Puissant / The Most Strong 51:58



Al-Qawiyyu

طاقتور

The All-Powerful

11:66









Al-Aleemu

باخبر All-Know

The All-Knower 2:115 الوَاسِمُ

Al-Waasi'au

کشاده The All-Sufficient / The Vast 2:115 الحَلِيْمُ

Al-Haleemu

برد بار The Most-Forbearing

2:225

الشُّكُورُ

Ash-Shakooru

قدردان The Appreciative 35:30 العَظِيْمُ

Al-Azeemu

عظمت والا The Most Great 42:4

الأحك

Al-Ahadu

یکتا The One 112:1 الكريمُ

Al-Kareemu

کرم کرنے والا The Most Generous

82:6

الغني

Al-Ghaniyyu

یے نیاز The Rich One (Free Of All Wants) 6:133 الحَكِيْمُ

Al-Hakeemu

نهایت حکمت والا The All-Wise 2:129 التواب

At-Tawwaabu

بہت زیادہ تو بہ قبول کرنے والا The One Who Accepts Repentance 2:37

الودود

Al-Wadoodu

محبت کرنے والا The affectionate

85:14

الغَفُورُ

Al-Ghafooru

بخشنے والا / The Oft-Forgiving The Remitter

85:14

المُجِيْب

Al-Mujeebu

قبول کرنے والا /جواب دینے والا The Responder / The

Answerer 11:61 القريب

Al-Qareebu

قريب

THE CLOSE / The One Near To All By His Knowledge 11:61 الصَّمَٰلُ

As-Samadu

بے نیاز

The Self-Sufficient / The Absolute 112:2



Al-Fattaahu

بند کھو لنے والا / بگڑی بنانے والا The Revealer / The Judge / The Opener 34:26 المَجِيْلُ

Al-Majeedu

بر طی شان والا The Glorious 11:73 الحفيظ

Al-Hafeezu

حفاظت كرنے والا / The Maintainer The Guardian 34:21 الحَمِيْلُ

Al-Hameedu

تعر يفول والا The One Worthy Of All Praise 42:28 الولقي

Al-Waliyyu

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The Helper, The Supporter, The Lord 42:28









**Al-Muqtadiru** 

اقتدار والا The Omnipotent 54:55



Al-Maleeku

بادشاه The King 54:55



Al-Mu'akh'khiru

پیچھیے کرنے والا The Delayer بخاری 1120



Al-Muqaddimu

آگے کرنے والا The Bringer-Forward بخاری 1120



Ash-Shaheedu

گواه گواه

The Witness 34:47



Al-Qaahiru

غالب/زبردست The Irresistible 8:18



Ar-Raazigu

رزق دینے والا The Sustainer / The Best Of Sustainers ابوداؤد 3451



Al-Baasitu

کشادگی عطا کرنے والا The one who gives lavishly/ The Munificent ابدوادر 3451



Al-Qaabizu

تنگی سے رزق دینے والا The One Who Withholds/ The Taker Of Souls &Provision ابوداد 3451



Al-Musa'iru

قیمتوں کو ظے کرنے والا

The One Who Raises, Increases & Decreases Through His Will 3451



Al-Khallaaqu

پیدا کرنے والا The Supreme Creator 36:81



Al-Qaadiru

قدرت رکھنے والا The Potemt / The Powerful 6:65



Al-Mannaanu

بنده نواز/نوازنے والا The Bestower Of Favours ایوداؤد 1495



Ash-Shaakiru

قدردان The Recognizer And Rewarder Of Good 2:158



Ad-Dayyaanu

بدله دينے والا

The One Who Judges People For Their Deeds After Calling Them To Account تخاد ک



Al-Muhsinu

احسان کرنے والا Beneficent صیح الجامع 1824



Ar-Rageebu

نگهبان / The All - Watcher The Vigilant 5:117



Al-Wakeelu

کار ساز The Best Disposer Of Affairs 3:173



Ar-Razzaaqu

رزق دینے والا / داتا The All-Provider 51:58



Al-Maaliku

مالك

The Master and Owner Of The Dominion 3:26







Al-Muqeetu

سب كوغذاد ينے والا

The Most Able/ The Powerful/ The Sustainer 4:85



Al-Mu'tee

عطا کرنے والا / د اتا

The Giver بخاری 3116



Ar-Rafeequ

نر می کرنے والا

The All-Kind 2593:مسلم



Ash-Shaafi

شفاءدینے والا The Healer بخاری 5675



Al-Haseebu

نگران/حساب لینے والا/کافی Tre Careful Account Taker

The Careful Account Taker
Of All Things / THE SUFFICER
4:86



Al-Barru

خوب رحم و کرم والا/برا محسن

The Most Subtle, Kind, Courteous, And Generous 52:28



Al-Akramu

خوب عطا کرنے والا/معزز

The Most Generous 96:3



Al-Hakamu

فیصله کرنے والا

The Judge



At-Tayyibu

پاک The Pure مسلم: 1015



As-Sayyidu

مروار

The Master
4806



As-Subboohu

بے عیب The Perfect

مسلم:487



Al-Jawaadu

خوب دینے والا

The Bestower of Good ایج الجاح:



Al-Wahhaabu

بڑاعطا کرنے والا/داتا

The Bestower 3:8



Ar-Raoofu

شفقت ورحم کرنے والا The One Who Is Full of Kindness 24:20



Al-Ghaffaaru

برابخشنے والا

The Oft - Forgiving 38:66



Al-ilaahu

حقیقی معبود The God 2:163



Al-Aa'laa

باند / The Most High The Highest 87:1



Ar-Rabbu

پالنهار /ر ب/پرور د گار

The Lord 36:58



Al-Waarisu

حقيقي مالك

The Inheritor 15:23



## Evidences, Virtues, And Importance Of Names Of Allaah And Our Responsibilities:

- 1) "And to Allaah belong the best names, so invoke Him by them. And leave [the company of] those who practice deviation concerning His names. They will be recompensed for what they have been doing." [7:180]
- 2) Abu Huraira reported: The Messenger of Allaah, peace and blessings be upon him, said, "Allaah has ninety-nine names and whoever preserves them will enter Paradise." [Sahīh al-Bukhārī 6597, Sahīh Muslim 2677].
- 3) Allama Ibne Qayyim Rahimahullah Says: "Leaning by heart", which is mentioned in the hadeeth, implies the following:
  - 1) Memorising them
  - 2) Understanding their meaning
  - 3) Acting in accordance with the meanings.

So if a person knows that He is one, he does not associate anything else with Him. If he knows that He is the Provider (ar-Razzaaq), he does not seek provision from anyone other than Him. If he knows that He is Most Merciful (ar-Raheem), then he does acts of obedience and worship that are the means of attaining this mercy... and so on.

4) Calling upon Him by these names, as He, may He be glorified and exalted, says (interpretation of the meaning): "And (all) the Most Beautiful Names belong to Allaah, so call on Him by them' [al-A'raaf 7:180]. So he might say: O Most Merciful (Ya Rahmaan), have mercy on me; O Oft-forgiving (Ya Ghafoor), forgive me; O Accepter of repentance (Ya Tawwaab), accept my repentance, and so on.

## Principles, Maxims, and Etiquettes of Names of Allaah:

1) Ibne Abi Zayd Al Qayrawaani Says: "To Allaah belong all beautiful names and lofty attributes." [Muqaddimah Ibne Abi Zayd Al Qayrawaani Pg No. 82].

#### In its explanation Shaikh Abdul Muhsin Al Abbad Hafizahullah Writes:

- The names of Allaah can only be known through revelation (Quran and Sunnah) and it's not permissible for anyone to speak on this topic without knowledge.
- The Names of Allaah-the All-Mighty and the Magnificent-and His Characteristics (Sifaat) is that they affirm for Allaah-Azza wa Jal- what is affirmed in the Book and the Sunnah from the Names and Characteristics in the way which they befit Allaah -Subhanahu Ta'ala- without explaining how they are, or resembling them with anything else, or with Tamtheel (to liken Allaah or His Characteristics to that of the creation), or Tahreef (alteration and distortion of wording or meaning), or Ta'weel (metaphorical interpretation) of them or cancelling them. Just as Allaah Azza wa Jal- said: "There is nothing like unto Him and He is the All-Hearing the All-Seeing"
- Allaah's names have been mentioned in Quran and they were declared as The Best names. "And to Allaah belong the best names, so invoke Him by them."
  [7:180]
- All of Allaah's Names are the best. This means that they all possess the highest extent of goodness and lofty status. They are not just good names rather they are the best names.
- Os a Name is that which is considered a Name of Allaah (Subhaanahu wa Ta'aala), (and that) which incorporates an Attribute. And affirmation of a Name necessitates affirmation of an Attribute. For example: al-Azeez (the Almighty) is a Name, and (its affirmation) necessitates the (affirmation of the) Attribute of Izzah (Mightiness); Hakeem (All Wise) is a Name and (its affirmation) necessitates the affirmation of Hikmah (Wisdom). Kareem (The Generous) is a Name and (its affirmation) necessitates the affirmation of Karam (Generosity). Lateef (The Most Gentle) is a Name and (its affirmation) necessitates the affirmation of Lutf (Gentleness). Azeem (The Magnificent) is a Name and (its affirmation) necessitates the affirmation of Azmah (Magnificence). Rehman and Raheem (The Entirely Merciful, the Especially Merciful) are Names and (its affirmation) necessitates the affirmation of Rehmah (Mercy). The same primciple applies for other names as well.

- No name of Allaah is a solitary noun. Some Scholars that Ad-Dahr (time) is one of the Names of Allaah but it's not.
- The Names of Allaah are not confined to a fixed and definite number. Allaah has taught some names to his creatures and appropriated some names for him in the knowledge of the Ghaib (Unseen).
  - This is based on the famous hadith: "I ask You, O Allaah, by every one of Your Names by which you have named yourself or revealed in Your Book. Or (those which you have) taught to one of your creatures or appropriated for yourself in the knowledge of the Ghaib (Unseen) that is with you." [Musnad Ahmed:3712,Ibne Hajar declared the chain of narration hasan(good) and Allama Albanee declared it authentic in silsilatul ahadees saheehah]

The way to combine between this hadith and the other authentic hadith: "Verily, to Allaah belong ninety-nine names, (by which) whosoever takes account of them (i.e. memorizes, learns and supplicates by them), will enter Paradise." [Bukhari: 7392, 2410, and 2736 and Sahih Muslim: 2677] It does not mean that Allaah's names are restricted to this number (of 99). This hadith indicates that the words "Allaah has ninety-nine names, whoever learns them will enter Paradise" mean that there are ninety-nine of His names which whoever learns them will enter Paradise. The equivalent of this would be if one were to say: "I have prepared one hundred books for students of knowledge for the purpose of teaching them." This does not negate that he has other books in his possession, which he has prepared for a purpose other than teaching.

- Some names of Allaah can also be used for the creation. "There has certainly come to you a Messenger from among yourselves. Grievous to him is what you suffer; [he is] concerned over you and to the believers is kind and merciful." [9:128] Here, Rauf and Raheem are used for the prophet sallelahu alayhi wa sallam but these names doesn't possess the same meaning when it is used for Allaah. There is no resemblance between the names (with its meanings) of creator and names of creation.
- Some names of Allaah can never be used for the creation. For Instance Rehman, Khaliq, Raziq, Samad, Baari etc...





The chain of narration is Tafarrud (isolated), Shaaz (odd one out), Muztarib (that causing disturbance), Tadlees (Hiding the defects of an article being sold) And Mudraj(something entered into something else).

#### List of Scholars Who declared this hadith unauthentic are:

- i) Hafiz Ibne Hajar Asqalani In Fathul Baari (Hadith No:6410)
- ii) Imam Baghawee In Sharhus Sunnah (5/35)
- iii) Baihaqee In Kitabul Asma wa Sifaat (pg. no 19)
- iv) Ibne Hazm In Al Muhalla (11/220)
- v) Ibne Taimiyyah In Majmoo Al Fatawa (6/379)
- vi) Ibne Qayyim In Madaarijus Salikeen(3/307)
- vii) Ibne Katheer In His Tafseer Of The Ayah (7:180)
- viii) Allama Albanee In Daif Tirmidhee
- ix) Shaikh Ibne Uthaymeen In al-Qawaa'id al-Muthla fi Sifaat Illaahi wa Asmaa'ihi'l-Husna
- Al-Tirmidhi (may Allaah have mercy on him) said, after narrating the hadith: This is a ghareeb hadith (i.e., it is weak, as is the apparent meaning of his words here).
- Ibne Hazm (may Allaah have mercy on him) said: No hadith listing all the names of Allaah is authentic. [Muhalla Ibne Hazm: 11/220]
- According to the research of Shaikh Abdul Muhsin Al Abbad, Shaikh Alawi Abd al-Qadir al-Saqqaf, and Dr. Mahmood Abdur Razzaq Al Rizwaani (May Allaah Reward All of Them), There are 21 names in this list which are not proven from the quran and the sunnah. They are neither confined names nor unconfined names. Those 21 names are:

- Al-Qafiz **Al-Majid** Al-Muzill Al-Waali **Al-Mugsit** Al-Adl Al-Mani Al-Jaleel Al-Mughni Al-Bai's Al-Muhsi Az-Zaar Al-Mubdee An-Nafe Al-Mu'eed Al-Baaqi **△** Al-Mumeet As-Saboor Ar-Rasheed Al-Wajid
- According to the research of Shaikh Khalifah At Taymee and Dr. Mahmood Abdur Razzaq Al Rizwaani( May Allaah Reward Both of Them), There are 8 names in this list which are confined names. They are not unconfined names. Those 8 names are:
  - Ar-Rafi
  - Al-Muhyi
  - **Al-Muntaqim**
  - Al-Jamiu
  - An-Noor
  - ♠ Al-Hadee
  - **♠** Al-Badee
  - Zul-Jalaali Wal Ikraam

Note: We have learnt that is this famous list i.e. narration of the waleed ibne Muslim, there are 21 names which are not proven from the Quran and the sunnah. They are neither confined names nor unconfined names. There are 8 names in this list which are confined names which are not unconfined names.

## Those Names Which Scholars Have Included In the List of Asmaul Husna:

- According to Shaikh Ibne Uthaymeen (May Allaah Reward Him), Al Hafiz, Al Alim, Al Muheet And Al Hafiyyu are names Of Allaah.[Refer to his book al-Qawaa'id al-Muthla fi Sifaat Illaahi wa Asmaa'ihi'l-Husna]
- According to Shaikh Abdul Muhsin Al Abbad (May Allaah Reward Him), Al Hafiz, Al Kafeel, Al Hadee, Al Ghalib And Al Muheet are names Of Allaah. [Refer to his book Qatful Jani Ad Daani Sharh Muqaddimah Risalah Ibne Abi Zayd Al Qayrawaani]
- According to Shaikh Alawi Abd al-Qadir al-Saqqaf (May Allaah Reward Him), Al Hafiz, Al Muheet And Al Hadee are names Of Allaah. [Refer to his book SifatAllaahi Azza Wa Jalla Al Warida Fee Kitaabi Wa Sunnah]
- According to Shaikh Khalifah At Taymee and Dr. Mahmood Abdur Razzaq Al Rizwaani (May Allaah Reward Both of Them), There are 8 names of Allaah which are confined names .They are not unconfined names. Those 8 names are:{ Ar Rafi,Al Muhyi,Al Muntaqim,Al Jamiu,An Noor, Al Hadee, Al Badee and Zul Jalaali Wal Ikraam}. [Refer to their books Itiqaad Ahlus Sunnah Wal Jammah Fee Asmail Husna And Asmail Husna Fee Sabatihee Kitaabi Wa Sunnah respectively]

## Benefits of Pondering and Contemplating On the Names and Attributes of Allaah:

- The zeal to see Allaah on the Day of Judgment emerges which will help you to be patient in the path of belief, dawah, performing good deeds and rectification.
- It helps you to present islam to non muslims.
- Muslims and Non-Muslims will get awareness of the greatness and glory of Allaah.
- Imaan [Belief] will be increased and illuminated.
- O Connection with Allaah gets strong.

- It will ease the path for god consciousness externally and internally.
- Accurate Knowledge of Names and Attributes of Allaah helps in the rectification of our beliefs, acts of worship and social affairs.
- It helps us to be steadfast during trials and protect ourselves from oppression.
- Love, Fear, Hope and Reliance with regards to Allaah increases and likes of these sublime characteristics emerges in our heart.
- We will shy to sin and will be eager & humble to perform righteous deeds in order to please Allaah.
- We will start seeing our mistakes and short comings.



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